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## **NAVIGATING THAILAND'S DIGITAL ECONOMY PROPOSAL**

tal Economy". Our article looks to Telecommunication provide an update on the status Bill (amendment). of the digital economy initiative in Thailand.

A digital economy refers to an nomic growth, innovation and economy that is based on diq- a desire to bolster private comital technologies and the internet with the aim of creating ment support to ensure mutual es and the public without their smarter cities. In recent times, benefits for both business and knowledge or permission. due to the high penetration citizenry. technology has on our lives, the distinction between a "normal" economy and a "digital" economy has become blurred.

Despite high levels of mobile broadband penetration, Thailand is poised to be remodeled as a digital economy and the government is jumping at the opportunity of a technologi- Lessons learned from successcally capable economy with a fully implemented digital econslew of legislation. The forging omies show that the success of every sector of the population of Thailand's digital economy a digital economy is dependent makes use of the internet. implies the passing of ten new on two critical factors, being: bills. The relevant legislation (a) the efficient deployment of The revised proposal has not yet package includes, among oth- broadband networks and hav- made it into the public realm but ers, the National Digital Com- ing an appropriate structure for as of September 2015 the revised mittee for Economy and Soci- the telecommunication sector digital economy package is now ety Bill, Ministry of Digital for (which is considered to be the expected to be lodged to the Na-Economy and Society Bill, Elec- foundation of any digital econ- tional Legislative Assembly for tronic Transaction Bill (amend- omy); and (b) an effectively its consideration and is expected ment), Computer-related Crime governed and trusted internet to to be in effect early next year.

government released its plans to Bill, Personal Data Protection secure usage of new services. transform Thailand into a "Digi- Bill and the Broadcasting and

and analyzes how the digital The proposed Thai digital econeconomy will affect businesses omy platform is characteristic the package predominantly adof digital economy plans around dressed cyber security and was the world in its focus on ecopany investment with govern-



Over the last few months the Thai Bill (amendment), Cybersecurity harvest innovative potential and

Regulator The initial digital economy package had been subject to much criticism from the public. The main concern was that open to an abuse of power by granting enormous leeway to government officials to access private information of business-

> The initial package was drafted by the Electronic Transactions Development Agency, which has recently reconsidered its position and revised the package to address public concerns. Kroekkrai Chiraphaet, the head of the committee proposing the digital economy agenda, explained that the existing digital economy proposal will be remodeled to rely on digital connectivity where



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As a digital economy is com- The proposed Ministry of In- cooperation with the private consumer services or accessing planning, promotion and develconnect with suppliers.

To achieve these plans, the the current ICT Ministry plan; platforms focus on the govern-(ii) abolish the Ministry of In- ments' relationship with the pri-Technology and create the new to leverage the increased access Ministry of Digital Economy and to reliable internet service. Society; (iii) basing the Digital Economy Master Plan on five The five platforms used as a ba- Electronic Transactions Develplatforms; (iv) creating a na- sis for the creation of the Digi- opment Agency's plan to intional broadband system; (v) tal Economy Master Plan are: creating the biggest data center in ASEAN; and (vi) allowing dis- (a) Hard Infrastructure tant learning through online portals.

prised of technology which formation and Communication sector to provide suitable inconnects entrepreneurs, fosters Technology Reform Bill will set formation-technology innovation, and increases the up the Digital Economy Minis- structure to support a digital connectivity throughout the try and abolish the Information economy, such as high-capacientire Kingdom, the plan bodes and Communications Technol- ty broadband Internet, various well for businesses interested in ogy Ministry. The Digital Econ- data centers, and digital gatelaunching digital platforms for omy Ministry will oversee the ways. reliable integrated networks to opment of the digital economy (b) Soft Infrastructure in accordance with the Digital Economy Master Plan.

government has launched the In the creation of Digital Econ- dence regarding online transfollowing initiatives under the omy Master Plan, a five-platform actions such as verification digital economy plan: (i) crea- approach has been utilized to systems to identify individuals tion of a Digital Economy Master drive the economic sectors of online and cybersecurity in or-Plan (2016 – 2020) to replace the Digital Economy. The five der to encourage e-commerce formation and Communications vate sector and educating Thais (c) Service Infrastructure

infra-

Focusing on boosting business owners' and consumer confiactivities in Thailand.

The Service Infrastructure platform will be propelled by the troduce e-documents in the hopes government-run offices offer more efficient services to the public, including digitized

Focusing on the government's document search. Laws will be





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among offices. The plans involve internet connectivity for over better information to every par- omy Master Plan in 2020. ty involved in online businesses and transactions.

ment sights set to develop the given the publicly available inmanufacturing.

## (e) Society and Knowledge

Knowledge Resource sector will it is recommended that busiprovide universal access to on- nesses operating in Thailand line channels, ensuring every- closely follow the implementaone can access the internet at tion of the digital economy. an affordable price. The govern-

pushed to create connectivity ment has promised to establish Authors: the establishment of a central- 1,500 schools in Thailand by the Audray Souche, Partner; ized "ICT Law Center" to provide completion of the Digital Econ-

While we can comment on how the digital economy will affect (d) Promotion and Innovation Thailand we cannot at this stage comment on how effectively the The sector focus of Digital Econ- legislation will be implemented omy Promotion has the govern- in practice. One thing is clear digital skills of entrepreneurs to formation in regard to the inimprove their efficiency. It will ception of the digital economy; utilize digital tools to support if implemented efficiently, the the business growth in sectors beneficial effects on the Thai such as banking, services and economy will be significant. The targets set by the government seem, on their face, achievable. Only time will tell how the new legislative instruments impact Finally, the Digital Society and specific sectors of the economy,

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